PRIMARY LANGUAGE ARTS

SYLLABUS

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AND HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT

BARBADOS

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RATIONALE

Language is pivotal to the development of the individual. For, it is through language that individuals confront, assimilate and communicate experiences. Language also facilitates social and emotional adjustment, contributes to the development of self-esteem and establishes patterns of thinking. The ultimate aim of the Language Arts programme in the primary school is to develop students who are communicatively competent in Standard English, and who, eventually, as a result of this competence, are able to develop into critical and independent thinkers and learners.

Therefore, the development of language proficiency needs to be approached from a procedural perspective, where, instead of just knowing the elements of language, students are provided with myriad opportunities for experiencing language in order that they may use those elements meaningfully and realistically.

A balanced language programme should promote competence in each of the four language arts: listening, speaking, reading and writing, and it should be so structured that the students are able to benefit from the interrelationships that exist among these four processes.

In our Caribbean language context however, language skills are the foundation, not only for the development of proficiency in reading and writing, but also for personal, social and intellectual growth. An effective language arts programme must, therefore, recognize the need for a strong focus on oral language and literacy development. In the oral language programme there must be opportunities for students to use language for building a bridge which allows for a smooth transition from oral proficiency in the native language, to full communicative competence in Standard English. Having constructed that bridge, the students become more proficient in oral communication using Standard English.

In the early years therefore, much emphasis will be placed on the oral aspect of language learning. This oral base will form the foundation for the development of effective literacy skills in the succeeding years. The literacy programme will be developed through wide and varied exposure to literature. The literature will provide opportunities for seeing the standard language in print and for getting formal practice in using it. In addition, the students will develop a love of language and of reading, while at the same time developing a sensitivity for and an appreciation of life.

More importantly, however literature will be a major springboard for integration of all the language skills – listening, speaking, reading and writing.

GENERAL OBJECTIVES

- 1. To enable students to understand the spoken word and to develop the ability to express themselves effectively in a variety of speaking and listening activities
- 2. To develop in students a sense of audience and purpose for the use of language as a means of communication
- 3. To develop in students the ability to read, understand and respond to all types of writing
- 4. To develop information-retrieval strategies as part of students' study skills, including use of the Internet
- 5. To assist students in constructing and conveying meaning in written language, matching style to audience and purpose
- 6. To develop in students the ability to spell correctly, to redraft to improve the effectiveness of a piece of writing, to check, final drafts for errors, to write fluently and legibly and to present work clearly appropriately and attractively
- 7. To help students develop critical thinking skills which can be applied to all areas of learning

FORMAT OF SYLLABUS

The Language Arts syllabus is organized according to the guidelines set out for all of the revised syllabuses. The areas are: Topic, Objectives (Skills, Knowledge, Attitude), Suggested Activities, Assessment and Suggested Resources. This format should enable teachers to be able to use the document with facility and immediate reference to the material that is relevant to each topic.

The activities, assessment and suggested resources should assist teachers who have limited experience to plan their lessons more constructively and to align objectives, activities and assessment procedures. This should provide for better teaching and more active learning. The activities are intended to be student-centred and student-directed for the most part. The teacher is in the classroom as a facilitator of the learning process and the manager of that classroom.

Wherever possible, technology is used to enhance teaching and learning to be integrated into the subject matter of the lessons. Suggested internet sites and learning resource material are identified to facilitate teaching and learning.

PRIMARY LANGUAGE ARTS SYLLABUS FOR CLASSES 1, 2, 3 AND 4 SCOPE AND SEQUENCE

- Begin teaching skill/concept
- ✓ Maintain and develop skill/concept taught

| | | TOPIC | | CLAS | SES | |
|----|------|--|---|----------|-----|---|
| 1. | SPE | AKING AND LISTENING | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| | 1.1 | SPEAKING | | | | |
| | | 1.1.1 Oral communication | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | | 1.1.2 Questions – details, sequencing | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | | 1.1.3 Recounting experiences | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | | 1.1.4 Reporting | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | | 1.1.5 Role play | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | | 1.1.6 Explanations | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | | 1.1.7 Intonation, rate, vocabulary and expression | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | | 1.1.8 Standard English rules and language appropriate to context | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 2. | LIST | ENING | | | | |
| | 2.1 | Attentive | | | | |
| | | 2.1.1 Directions and instructions | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | | 2.1.2 Announcements and introductions | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | | 2.1.3 Details, sequence and main idea | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |

| | | TOPIC | | CLAS | SSES | |
|-----|-----|--|---|----------|------|---|
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| | | 2.1.4 Reproductions and summaries | - | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 2.2 | Responsive/Analytical | | | | |
| | | 2.2.1 Interpretation, participation, discussion of issues | • | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | | 2.2.2 Reasoning, responding, inferencing | - | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 2.3 | Appreciative | | | | |
| | | 2.3.1 Various types of texts | • | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | | 2.3.2 Moods and emotions | • | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 3.1 | REA | DING | | | | |
| | 3.1 | Word Attack | | | | |
| | | 3.1.1 Word power | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | | 3.1.2 Basic sight words, context clues, word meaning | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | | 3.1.3 Synonyms, antonyms, homophones, prefixes and suffixes | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | | 3.1.4 Contractions, blends (three letters etc.) and silent letters | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | | 3.1.5 Possessives, root words and syllabication | • | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | | 3.1.6 Dictionary usage | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |

| | TOPIC | | CLAS | SSES | |
|-----|---|---|------|----------|----------|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 3.2 | Oral Reading | | | | |
| | 3.2.1 Decoding of words | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 3.2.2 Volume, pitch, enunciation, phrasing | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 3.2.3 Standard English pronunciation | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 3.2.4 Efficient eye movement | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 3.2.5 Eye voice span | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 3.2.6 Breath control, voice control, projection and good rhythm | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 3.3 | Silent Reading | | | | |
| | 3.3.1 Elimination of vocalization | | | | ✓ |
| | 3.3.2 Decoding of words | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 3.3.3 Effective eye phrasing and fluency | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 3.3.4 Coordination of reading rate with comprehension | | | | ✓ |
| 3.4 | Comprehension/interpretation | | | | |
| | 3.4.1 Oral and written directions | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 3.4.2 Graphic information (diagrams, statistics, pictograms) | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 3.4.3 Sequence of facts and events, main idea and anticipating outcomes | | ✓ | √ | ✓ |

| | TOPIC | | CLAS | SSES | |
|-----|--|---|----------|------|----------|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| | 3.4.4 Categorization | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 3.4.5 Cause and effect relationships, making comparisons, inferences and drawing conclusions | • | √ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 3.4.6 Different points of view | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 3.4.7 Evaluations – emotional reactions, likes and dislikes, worth of character, use of language | | ✓ | ✓ | √ |
| | 3.4.8 Story setting, plot and character traits | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 3.4.9 Best summary of a selection, main and supporting details | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 3.4.10 Moods/feelings, tones of text and author's point of view | | | | ✓ |
| | 3.4.11 Vocabulary – context clues, word meaning and technical terms | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 3.5 | Functional Reading | | | | |
| | 3.5.1 Alphabetizing of words 1 st – 2 nd letters | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 3 rd letter | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 4 th letter | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 3.5.2 Locating information using pictures, diagrams, graphs, tables, charts, maps, table of contents, index, glossary, dictionary, encyclopedia and computer | • | √ | ✓ | √ |
| 3.6 | Recreational Reading | | | | |
| | 3.6.1 Pleasure | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 3.6.2 Selection of material | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |

| | TOPIC | | CLAS | SES | |
|-----|---|---|------|-----|---|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 3.7 | ORGANISATIONAL | | | | |
| | 3.7.1 Sequencing of facts | • | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 3.7.2 Paragraph with one idea | • | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 3.7.3 Topic sentences – pictures/paragraphs/stories | | | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 3.7.4 Classification of facts/events etc. | | | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 3.7.5 Main and supporting ideas | | | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 3.7.6 Paragraph structure | | | | ✓ |
| | 3.7.7 Transitional devices/words | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 3.7.8 Outlines | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 4.1 | WRITING: PROCESS | | | | |
| | 4.1.1 Brainstorming | • | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 4.1.2 Logical Sequence | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 4.1.3 Appropriate and relevant facts and details | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 4.1.4 Self editing | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 4.1.5 Peer editing | • | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 4.1.6 Proof reading | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 4.1.7 Revising | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 4.1.8 Publishing | • | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |

| | TOPIC | CLAS | SSES | |
|-------------|--|------|------|---|
| 4.2 WRITING | G: COMMUNICATION | | | |
| 4.2.1 | Literal understanding of topic | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 4.2.2 | Appropriate and relevant facts and details | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 4.2.3 | Organization | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 4.2.4 | Narrative, descriptive, expository, argumentative | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 4.2.5 | Skits, plays, in Standard English | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 4.2.6 | Invitations, praise, requests, sympathy | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 4.2.7 | Directions in prose, home to school, making various things | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 4.3 WRITING | G: CONVENTIONS | | | |
| 4.3.1 | Nouns | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 4.3.2 | Pronouns | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 4.3.3 | Verbs | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 4.3.4 | Capital letters | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 4.3.5 | Punctuation – full stops, commas, quotation marks | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 4.3.6 | Complete sentences | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 4.3.7 | Adjectives and adverbs | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 4.3.8 | Link words | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 4.3.9 | Sentence structures – simple, compound, complex | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 4.3.10 | Negative forms | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 4.3.11 | Tenses – present, past, future | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |

| | TOPIC | | CLASSES | | |
|-----|--|---|----------|----------|---|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| | 4.3.12 Accurate spelling | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 4.3.13 Phonics | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 4.3.14 Vocabulary | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 4.3.15 Synonyms and antonyms | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 4.3.16 Homonyms | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 4.3.17 Plurals "s" and "es" | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 4.4 | Creative/Composition | | | | |
| | 4.4.1 Language experience stories, description of persons, pets, | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | places, animals, hobbies | | | | |
| 4.5 | Expository Writing | | | | |
| | 4.5.1 Class rules, news items, announcements, advertisements and reports | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 4.5.2 Poetry – Bio poems, colour poems, limericks, post cards | | | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 4.5.3 Writing from different perspectives | | | • | ✓ |
| | 4.5.4 Letters-friendly, thanks and invitations | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 4.5.5 Reply and excuse | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 4.6 | WRITING: PENMANSHIP AND PRESENTATION | | | | |
| | 4.6.1 Regularity of size and shape of letters | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 4.6.2 Regularity of spacing of letters and words | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 4.6.3 Heading work in prescribed manner | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | 4.6.4 Margins as required | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |

LANGUAGE ARTS CURRICULUM

ATTAINMENT TARGETS - CLASS 2

SPEAKING AND LISTENING

Use speaking and listening skills to communicate effectively

The pupil should be able to:

- Speak clearly and audibly
- Use language appropriate to context
- Present information clearly, concisely and adequately
- Speak fluently in recounting experiences
- Initiate discussion using sensory data
- Ask appropriate questions
- Paraphrase and summarize information shared orally by others
- Participate in choral speaking and recite poems, rhymes, songs and stories
- Discuss and orally present plans for solving problems
- Use increasingly complex sentence structures
- Observe and use common courtesies with appropriate register and tone
- Develop and practise the use of eye contact between speaker and listener
- Use a variety of tones and stresses in expressing ideas orally

- Communicate situations in full sentences
- Simulate conversations/dialogue using Standard English
- □ Contribute to group discussion
- Listen responsively and respectfully
- Respond appropriately to information given
- Follow oral directions with three or four steps
- Respond appropriately to the questions of others
- Pay attention to the speaker and respond appropriately
- Perform actions based on information given
- Respond using sensory data
- Respond to cues which signal when to begin a response
- Listen to build memory
- Use appropriate body language when addressing others

READING: SKILLS AND STRATEGIES

Demonstrate proficiency in basic reading skills and strategies and continue to develop vocabulary and fluency in reading

The pupil should be able to:

- Use appropriate sight vocabulary to recognise words in isolation as well as in context
- □ Use a range of decoding systems, e.g. phonetic, syntactic and semantic, to determine pronunciation of words
- □ Determine the meaning of unknown words using context, glossaries, and dictionaries
- Read aloud at independent level
- Self-correct when subsequent reading indicates an earlier miscue
- Use rhythm, pace and intonation associated with Standard English
- Use reading for functional purposes

READING: LITERATURE

Read extensively and in depth, from a diverse collection of texts and other materials, to develop an awareness of the connection between literature and life.

| Th | he pupil should be able to: | | | | | |
|----|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Discuss the qualities of characters | | | | | |
| | Identify with characters | | | | | |
| | Develop simple characterization sketches | | | | | |
| | Discuss situations which occur within the literature | | | | | |
| | Summarize stories | | | | | |
| | Transform stories read to connect to personal experiences | | | | | |
| | Identify lessons learnt | | | | | |
| | Select favourite authors and genres | | | | | |
| | Give simple explanations of differences in genres | | | | | |
| | Produce simple pieces of writing based on the literature read | | | | | |

READING: COMPREHENSION

Read, comprehend, interpret, and evaluate a wide range of materials appropriate to the instructional level of the class.

| Th | The pupil should be able to: | | | | |
|----|---|--|--|--|--|
| | Recall details | | | | |
| | Relate what is read to prior knowledge and experience | | | | |
| | Identify salient and specific details | | | | |
| | Restate ideas in his own words | | | | |
| | Identify and state the main idea | | | | |
| | Distinguish between significant and minor details | | | | |
| | Explain how something is done | | | | |
| | Say why something happens | | | | |
| | Use cue words and context clues to understand text | | | | |
| | Make, confirm and revise predictions | | | | |
| | Summarize the text adequately and accurately | | | | |

□ Relate what is read to experiences in other media e.g. films, plays etc.

- □ Define and sequence information needed to carry out a procedure
- Use vocabulary to assist in making inferences and drawing conclusions
- Organise information in order to understand the sequence of events
- Draw conclusions from information given
- Apply information read to another context

WRITING: PROCESS

Organise thoughts and information for writing; develop drafts, edit, and revise work as appropriate for audience and purpose.

The pupil should be able to:

- Brainstorm to generate ideas for writing
- Organise ideas for writing in a logical sequence
- Select appropriate and relevant facts and details
- Remain on topic
- Self edit own writing
- Peer edit the writing of others
- Proof read for appropriate grammar, spelling and structure
- Revise drafts based on feedback to further develop writing

WRITING: COMMUNICATION

USE WRITING TO COMMUNICATE FOR A VARIETY OF PURPOSES AND AUDIENCES

The pupil should be able to:

| | Demonstrate | literal | understanding | of the | topic |
|--|-------------|---------|---------------|--------|-------|
|--|-------------|---------|---------------|--------|-------|

- Develop appropriate facts and details based on the topic
- Organise content appropriately
- Maintain a focus
- Produce pieces of writing using the four modes of writing
- Communicate ideas for a specific purpose e.g. to describe, relate, inform etc.
- Produce simple skits and plays using Standard English dialogue
- Include a beginning, middle and end
- Write appropriate letters e.g. invitation, praise, request, sympathy, apology
- □ Produce simple directions in prose form e.g. from home to school, how to make a cake

WRITING: CONVENTIONS

Use the conventions of English grammar appropriate to the purpose of writing and the audience for whom it is intended

The pupil should be able to:

- use nouns to name people, places and things
- replace proper nouns with appropriate subject and object pronouns
- capitalize all proper nouns and words at beginning of sentences
- use verbs correctly
- use correct punctuation at the end of sentences
- use commas to separate items in a list
- use commas appropriately in greetings and closures of letters
- use commas appropriately in dates
- use question marks appropriately
- use complete sentences
- use correct spelling to complete written tasks
- use simple adjectives and adverbs appropriately
- extend sentences by using adjectives and adverbs
- use simple link words to join sentences
- use at least three types of sentence structures

- use the negative form in simple and compound sentence structures
- use the three simple tenses
- use the present continuous tense
- correctly spell basic sight words and other commonly used words
- use phonics and word structures to spell more difficult words
- use appropriate vocabulary
- use synonyms to replace words given
- use antonyms to represent opposite of words given
- use simple homonyms in context
- use"s' and "es" to form the plural

WRITING: PENMANSHIP AND PRESENTATION

Use legible and acceptable handwriting and present work neatly and within specified parameters

The pupil should be able to:

- accurately form and consistently size letters
- use a style of writing that is fluent and legible
- observe appropriate spacing between words
- head all work in a prescribed manner
- leave margins as required

| TOPIC | OBJECTIVE (SKILLS, | SUGGESTED | ASSESSMENT | SUGGESTED |
|-----------------|---|--|----------------------|-------------------|
| | KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE) | ACTIVITIES | | RESOURCES |
| SPEAKING | 1. Ask questions to seek | Show and tell | Observation | |
| AND | clarification and gain | Question and answer | | Tape and video |
| LISTENING | information; | session | Checklists | records |
| | 2. Introduce a subject or an event and make transitions using | Modeling by teacher initially and the student in | Peer assessment | Charts |
| | correct link words; | various situations | | Computer and |
| | , | | | Software packages |
| | 3. Signal the end of a subject or | | Speeches | |
| | event verbally; | | 1 | Newspaper |
| | , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , | Modeling by teacher | Presentations | T T |
| | 4. Respond appropriately in a | initially and the student in | | Language Master |
| | conversation or dialogue; | various situations | | |
| | conversation of usuages, | , warre die 51000125115 | | Trade books and |
| | | | | Big Books |
| | 5. Offer personal information | | Peer assessment | Dig Dooris |
| | during a conversation to | Telephoning | Tool assessment | Posters |
| | express feelings; | Informal conversation | | 1 OSCOTS |
| | express reemigs, | Interviews | | |
| | 6. Build confidence in one's | Theory is wis | | |
| | ability to converse with others | Announcements | Observation | |
| | through role play; | Commentaries on topics | O O S CT V d CT O IT | |
| | in ough fore play, | of current interest | | |
| | | Share and tell | | |
| | | Share and ten | | |
| | | Skits and interviews | | |

| TOPIC | OBJECTIVE (SKILLS, | SUGGESTED | ASSESSMENT | SUGGESTED |
|-----------|---|---------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| | KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE) | ACTIVITIES | | RESOURCES |
| SPEAKING | 7. Participate in telephone | Simulated telephone | Observation | |
| AND | conversations in a variety of | conversations | | |
| LISTENING | situations; | | Checklists | Tape and video recorders |
| | 8. Brainstorm on a particular topic or problem; | Brainstorming Web drawing | Peer assessment | |
| | | | Debates | |
| | 9. Participate in speak offs; | | | Computer and |
| | | Speak on prepared topics | Speeches | Software packages |
| | 10. Express self through 'share | | | |
| | and tell' reporting; | Share and tell | Presentations | Newspaper |
| | 11. Report on current local events; | | | Language Master |
| | | Group and whole class | Observations | |
| | | discussions on real life | Presentations | Trade books and |
| | | experiences | Oral Book Report | Big Books |
| | 12. Develop vocabulary through | | | |
| | story telling; | Book talks | | Posters |
| | | Story telling | | |
| | | Dramatizations of scenes | | |
| | | Flannel Board stories | | |

| TOPIC | OBJECTIVE (SKILLS, | SUGGESTED | ASSESSMENT | SUGGESTED |
|-----------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE) | ACTIVITIES | | RESOURCES |
| SPEAKING | 13. Create stories using wordless | Children take turns in | | Trade books |
| AND | picture books; | telling each other stories | | |
| LISTENING | | based on pictures | Checklists | Posters |
| | 14. Speak clearly and audibly; | | | |
| | | Taking/delivering | Anecdotal Records | Advertisement |
| | 15. Incorporate relevant details in | messages | | |
| | descriptions, explanations and | Telephone conservation | Conferencing | Video and audio |
| | narratives; | | | tapes |
| | | | | |
| | 16. Speak at an acceptable rate; | Listening to and | | Television |
| | | discussing good speech | Anecdotal Records | Camcorders |
| | | habits | | |
| | | | Check lists | Resource persons |
| | 17. Speak fluently in recounting | Modeling speaking that | Speeches | |
| | experiences; | has no pause fillers | Poems | |
| | | Thinking of statement to | | |
| | | be said and repeating it | | |
| | | with out use of pause | | |
| | | fillers | | |
| | 10. 0. 1 | | D | |
| | 18. Speak correctly using | Role play -Class | Poems | |
| | intonation and stress; | "Announcer" | Pupils reading | |
| | | | aloud | |

| TOPIC | OBJECTIVE (SKILLS, KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE) | SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES | ASSESSMENT | SUGGESTED RESOURCES |
|------------------------------|---|---|-------------------------------|--|
| SPEAKING AND LISTENING | 19. Initiate discussion using sensory data; | Show and tell making use of the five senses in describing objects | Peer assessment | |
| | 20. Contribute to group discussion using Standard English; | Small group discussion | Observation Anecdotal records | Audio and video tapes |
| | 21. Speak in a natural, easy manner with directness and enthusiasm; | Informal conversation | Speaking checklists | |
| | 22. Use a variety of tones and stresses in expressing ideas orally; | Class Debates/Discussions | Speaking checklist | A 11 137:1 |
| | 23. Observe and use common courtesies of conversation; | Participate in situations which highlight use of common courtesies and | Anecdotal records | Audio and Video tapes Tape recorder and VCR |
| | 24. Pay attention to the speaker and respond appropriately; | conversations Follow the leader | Observations | |
| | 25. Follow oral directions with three or four steps; | Games – Relaying information and carrying out instructions- Treasure Hunt | Seatwork activities | Computer and software packages |

| TOPIC | OBJECTIVE (SKILLS, KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE) | SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES | ASSESSMENT | SUGGESTED RESOURCES |
|------------------------------|--|---|----------------------------|---|
| SPEAKING AND LISTENING | 26. Identify and remember two simple facts or ideas;27. Focus attention on what is being said by being silent and attentive; | Relaying information and carrying out instructions in simulations and game activities – Treasure Hunt | Peer assessment | |
| | 28. Identify various sounds and voices with eyes closed;29. Reproduce sound effects from books with various noises (e.g. "Bumps in the Night" by Barry Allard); | Games – Blind Man's Bluff - Identifying sounds with eyes closed or blindfolded | Observation Checklists | Audio tapes Books – "Bumps in the Night" by Barry Allard |
| | 30. Listen to rhymed verse and insert appropriate rhyming words to complete; 31. Enjoy and discuss the mood of stories, poems, music and dramatizations; | Limericks Cinquains Games –composing of rhyming words and verses Dramatization | Oral and written exercises | Audio tapes and tape recorder |

| TOPIC | OBJECTIVE (SKILLS, KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE) | SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES | ASSESSMENT | SUGGESTED RESOURCES |
|------------------------------|---|-------------------------|------------|---|
| SPEAKING AND LISTENING | 32.Listen to stories on audio tape and discuss the effect of the background music; | | | Tape recorders, audio tapes, VCR and television set |
| | 33.Listen to different types of choral speaking and be able to recognise intonation and stress; | | | Tapes Books |
| | 34.Listen to stories and poems and respond to the feelings, moods and images; | | | Books |
| | 35.Use listening centre (tape recorders, earphones, tapes and books) to enjoy and appreciate hearing good literature; | | | Tape recorders, audio tapes, records, CDs |
| | 36. Focus and concentrate on the incoming information to make a generalization; | | | |

| TOPIC | OBJECTIVE (SKILLS, | SUGGESTED | ASSESSMENT | SUGGESTED |
|------------------------------|---|--|------------------------|---|
| | KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE) | ACTIVITIES | | RESOURCES |
| SPEAKING AND LISTENING | 37.Listen to a selection and determine its most important aspect; | Group discussion | Checklists | Tapes |
| | 38.Recognise factual statements; | Creating of fact sheets and opinion sheets | Paper and pencil tests | Newspapers Magazines |
| | 39.Recognise statements of opinion; | Listening to taped programmes and selecting statements of opinion and facts | Checklists | Journals Audio and video tapes of advertisements |
| | 40.Recognise and be able to distinguish between facts and opinions in advertisements; | Listening to advertisements and analyzing them critically – identify opinion and facts | Peer assessment | produced commercially Tape recorder VCR and |
| | 41.Study the language used in broad-cast advertisements; | Viewing advertisements that have been produced commercially | Dictation exercise | Television set |

| TOPIC | OBJECTIVE (SKILLS, KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE) | SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES | ASSESSMENT | SUGGESTED RESOURCES |
|-------|--|---|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| | 42.Listen to two eye-witness accounts of an actual happening on television or radio and determine how the accounts differ; | Listening to and viewing accounts on radio and television | Teacher and Peer assessment | |
| | 43.Listen to, and reproduce in writing, sentences read in meaningful phrases; | | Dictation exercises | |
| | 44.Listen to, and reproduce in writing, short passages dictated by the teacher; | Dictating sentences and short passages to students | | Audio tapes |
| | 45.Listen to, and reproduce in writing material dictated from audio tapes. | | | |
| | | | | |

| TOPIC | | OBJECTIVE (SKILLS, | SUGGESTED | ASSESSMENT | SUGGESTED |
|-------------------|----|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | K | NOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE) | ACTIVITIES | | RESOURCES |
| READING: | 1. | Identify the shape of words; | Drawing shapes of words | Cloze exercises | Text books |
| SKILLS AND | | | Matching words to shape | | |
| STRATEGIES | | | | Checklists | Computer |
| | | | | | |
| | 2. | Use the picture clues for word | Discussing pictures | Informal reading | Dictionary |
| | | recognition; | contained in reading as a | inventory (graded | |
| | | | readiness activity | word list, oral | Newspapers |
| | | | | reading passage) | |
| | 3. | Recognise and use basic sight | Word Bingo | | Magazines |
| | | words for appropriate level; | Use of selected passages | Written exercises | Picture |
| | | | to identify and use words | | Dictionary |
| | | | appropriate to class level | Written exercises | |
| | | - · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | | |
| | 4. | Build a large stock of words | Use word games e.g. from | | |
| | | commonly recognised at sight | the ch in children and the | *** | |
| | | through drills; | ance in dance make | Written exercises | |
| | | | chance | | |
| | | | Take t from tore put in sh | | |
| | | | and you have shore | | Elash aands |
| | 5 | Loom sight wonds by using | Dutting words physics and | | Flash cards |
| | 5. | Learn sight words by using | Putting words, phrases and | | Word Wheel |
| | | them to read for meaningful | sentences around | | Word Lists - |
| | | purposes; | unknown words to provide | | Dolch, Spache, |
| | | | clues; | | Fry, Stone, etc. |

| TOPIC | OBJECTIVE (SKILLS, KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE) | SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES | ASSESSMENT | SUGGESTED RESOURCES |
|--------------------------------------|---|--|--|---|
| READING: SKILLS AND STRATEGIES | 6. Use the Dolch, Fry or similar word list to develop basic sight vocabulary; 7. Use a variety of word drill activities and games to give practice in instant recognition of essential basic sight words. | Drills Minimal Pairs Word Bingo Word games | Cloze exercises Checklists Informal reading inventory (graded word list, oral reading passage) | Computer word Building Activities Charts Text books Computer Dictionary |
| | 8. Identify the sounds of simple consonant letters in the initial, medial and final positions of words; 9. Identify consonant clusters in the initial and final positions of words e.g. smart, chasm, and skill and whisk; | Personal dictionaries Game – Go fish Matching initial sound of word to picture. Identifying selected medial and final sounds as words dictate Personal Dictionaries Word games Use of selected passages to identify and use words appropriate to class level. | Written exercises Dictated sentence | Newspapers Magazines |

| TOPIC | OBJECTIVE (SKILLS, KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE) | SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES | ASSESSMENT | SUGGESTED RESOURCES |
|-------|---|--|---|------------------------|
| | 10.Identify consonant digraphs in the initial and final positions of words; | Use of selected written exercises that teach and reinforce words appropriate to class level Drills Matching consonants digraph to picture e.g. sh – picture of she | Pupils say whether they hear short at the beginning, middle, end of words called Short vowels works | Text Book |
| | 11.Recognise the short and long sounds of the vowels;12.Use the consonant-vowel-consonant generalization to determine that the vowel in a closed syllable usually has a short sound; | Game – vowel dominoes Drills Building up personal vocabulary Practice drills Word wheel | Short vowels Worksheet e.g. a e i o u p-t s-t on the f-t c-t Written exercise | |

| TOPIC | OBJECTIVE (SKILLS, KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE) | SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES | ASSESSMENT | SUGGESTED RESOURCES |
|------------------------|--|---|--|------------------------|
| READING: SKILLS AND | 13. Identify and use the digraphs – ay, ai, au and ee; | Word games | Cloze exercises | Text books |
| STRATEGIES | 14 Identify and was the wayyels | Word comes | Checklists | Computer |
| | 14. Identify and use the vowels dipthongs oi and oy correctly. | Word games Use of selected passages to identify | Informal reading inventory (graded | Dictionary |
| | | and use words appropriate to class | word list, oral reading passage) | Newspapers |
| | 15. Recognize the root word as a | level. | Miscue analysis | Magazines |
| | 'meaning' unit; | | | |
| | 16. Identify compound words and be | Games – finding | Written exercises | Charts |
| | able to separate them into their constituent parts; | complete words in compound words | Written exercises Multiple choice Suffixing e.g. All | Text books |
| | 17. Identify prefixes and suffixes | Matching meanings to prefixes e.g. "un" | the students in my French class and | |
| | | means not and therefore unhappy means not happy | beginners, beginning beginners | |
| | 18. Divide compound words between two root words; | | | |

| TOPIC | OBJECTIVE (SKILLS, KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE) | SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES | ASSESSMENT | SUGGESTED RESOURCES |
|------------------------|---|--|---|------------------------|
| READING: SKILLS AND | 19. Divide polysyllabic words in which there are two consonants | Builders up pattern and concluding what happen | Cloze exercises | Text books |
| STRATEGIES | between two vowels, e.g. monkey; | e.g. member, dictate, dis/cuss | Checklists | Computer |
| | 20. Divide words that have a twin | Pattern building to make | Informal reading inventory (graded | Dictionary |
| | consonant between the separated vowel sounds e.g. | generalizations | word list, oral reading passage) | Newspapers |
| | butter, cabbage | | 8181, | Audio tapes |
| | 21. Distinguish which syllable to stress in a two – syllable word that can be used as both a noun | Sample oral reading by good readers | Written exercises | |
| | and a verb, e.g. re'cord (verb) rec'ord (noun). | Taped Audio and/or Video reading | | |
| | | | | Maps |
| | 22. Interpret graphic aids such as | Practice exercises | Map work e.g. | Diagrams |
| | charts, maps, diagrams; | | colour oceans in | Graphs |
| | 22 M 11 11 1 1 | | blue | Charts |
| | 23. Must be able to locate and understand the function of various sections of a book e.g. | Games | On may of the world identify country that looks like Barbados | Magazines |
| | list of contents, index; | Use contents to find | turned upside down | Resource |
| | | stories in body of book | Observation Checklist | Personnel |

| TOPIC | OBJECTIVE (SKILLS, KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE) | SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES | ASSESSMENT | SUGGESTED RESOURCES |
|-------|--|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | 24. Must be able to use the library (know the various sections and their functions); | Visit library | | Resource personnel Text books |
| | 25. Create outlines and webs for research purposes. | Web drawing using topics in process writing | Writing of a paragraphs based on web | Audio and video tapes |
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| TOPIC | OBJECTIVE (SKILLS, KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE) | SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES | ASSESSMENT | SUGGESTED RESOURCES |
|-----------------|--|----------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| READING: | 1. Design reading logs and | Express orally or in | Book talks | Tape recorder |
| LITERATURE | response journals on books | writing ideas and feelings | presentations | |
| | read; | about characters and | | Audio tapes |
| | I | aspects of stories | Checklists | |
| | I | Write brief summaries of | (Literature | Language Master |
| | I | material read | Response | |
| | | Illustrate favourite parts | Inventory) | Puppets |
| | I | of story | | |
| | | Discuss and write | | Text Books |
| | | applying moral | | |
| | | judgement to the | Compose | Trade Books |
| | 2. Correspond with teachers | behaviour of characters | advertisement | |
| | through dialogue journals; | | about each kind of | Resource Persons |
| | I | Keeping of journal and | book to bring out | |
| | 3. Recognize and read different | reading logs. | the differences | Magazines |
| | kinds of literature (picture | | | |
| | and/or illustrated books, poetry | | Book Reports | Story Logs |
| | folktale, fantasy); | literature book in reading | Book Jackets | Video camera |
| | | corner e.g. difference | | |
| | I | between illustrated book | | |
| | | and picture book | | |
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| TOPIC | J | OBJECTIVE (SKILLS, KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE) | SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES | ASSESSMENT | SUGGESTED RESOURCES |
|-------|----|--|--|---|------------------------|
| | 4. | Read different kinds of folktales (fairy tales, fables, myths, epics, tall tales); | Selecting and identifying types of folktales read Choosing two different types of folktales (e.g. fable and myth) and explaining how their differ in a journal/log entry | Retelling of folktales in proper sequences and being able to tell type of folk tale | Folk tales |
| | 5. | Learn about human problems, solutions, morals and values through folk tales; | Discussing real life situations a that are similar to those of folk tales Read aloud | Selecting one book from each genre and listing book title, author, and summary of what to be learnt from reading book Puppetry | Folk Tales |
| | 6. | Identify imagery and rhyme in poetry; | Analysing poems to find types of images used by poet | Oral/written exercises after reading | Audio and video tapes |
| | 7. | Learn about and appreciate rhyme and rhythm of language; | Beating/clapping out rhythm of poem Identifying words that rhyme | Observation Oral and written exercises | Television |

| TOPIC | OBJECTIVE (SKILLS, KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE) | SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES | ASSESSMENT | SUGGESTED RESOURCES |
|-------|--|-------------------------|------------|------------------------|
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| TOPIC | OBJECTIVE (SKILLS, KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE | SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES | ASSESSMENT | SUGGESTED RESOURCES |
|---------------|--|--|--|------------------------|
| COMPREHENSION | Use the remainder of the sentence to determine | Study the context and look for clues and | Written exercises Oral test | Charts |
| | meanings; | meanings, | Asking for six types | Checklists |
| | | Study the structure of word e.g. if prefix is | of questions Definition question | Pictures |
| | | known, combine context and word structure to | Semantic question Synonym question | Tape Recorder |
| | | arrive at a meaning Dictionary meanings to | Antonym question Homonyms question | Textbooks |
| | | find one that fits | Key word question | Television |
| | 2. Match word meanings; | | | |
| | 3. Put words in categories; | Word families | Peer assessment of students' oral | Video |
| | 4. Find and remember details | Retell stories | presentations | Trade Books |
| | 5. Understand and follow | Arranging pictures and | Assessment of webs and charts created by | |
| | directions; | sentences in a sequence Following recipes and | students | |
| | | instructions to make things | Assessment of all oral/written | |
| | | | presentations | |
| | 6. Get meaning from the text | Book reports or reviews in which students analyse rather than retell stories | | |

| TOPIC | OBJECTIVE (SKILLS, KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE) | SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES | ASSESSMENT | SUGGESTED RESOURCES |
|-------|---|---|--|------------------------|
| | 7. Identify the topic sentence in a paragraph; | Identifying topic sentence at beginning and end of paragraph | Oral and written exercises Dramatization | Story Books Charts |
| | 8. Rearrange ideas in proper sequence; | Regroup words in scrambled order to make a sentence Rearranging scrambled ideas to form coherent paragraphs | Completion exercises | Recipes |
| | 9. Explain what has been read to demonstrate comprehension; | Reading sentences and deciding whether they tell who, when, where why, what and how | | Picture Text Books |
| | | Understanding antecedes or pronoun reference in a sentence e.g. A stranger asked the policeman, "Can you tell me where Broad Street is from here?" Who/what is the you? Who/what is the me? | Oral and written exercises | Audio/Video Tapes |

| TOPIC | OBJECTIVE (SKILLS, KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE) | SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES | ASSESSMENT | SUGGESTED RESOURCES |
|---------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|------------------------|
| COMPREHENSION | 10. Draw inferences . | Selecting ideas implied but not stated in stories | Written exercises | Charts |
| | 11. Draw generalizations; | Reading material and | Story maps | Checklists |
| | 11. Draw generalizations, | deciding what it illustrates | Peer assessment of students' oral | Pictures |
| | | Storyboards/Story maps showing the setting, | presentation | Tape Recorder |
| | | characters and main events, with captions | | Textbooks |
| | | explaining the drawing. | | Television |
| | 12. Distinguish between fact and fantasy | Read paragraph and accompanied sentences | True and False assignments | Video |
| | and fantasy | then draw a ring around the word yes if the sentence is true according to the article and no if the sentence is not true. | assignments | Trade Books |
| | 13. Select material pertinent to a given topic; | Given a selected number of sentences per paragraph deletion of sentence that does not belong | Oral and written exercises | |

| TOPIC | OBJECTIVE (SKILLS, | SUGGESTED | ASSESSMENT | SUGGESTED |
|-------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE) | ACTIVITIES | | RESOURCES |
| | 14. Judge emotional response | Exercises like the | Observation | Comic Books |
| | to what is read. | following: | | Story Books |
| | | | Journal | Newspapers |
| | | if you though you were | Profile | Textbook |
| | | beautiful but no one | | |
| | | talked to you or wanted | | |
| | | to be around you how | | |
| | | would you feel | | |
| | | Нарру | | |
| | | Limp | | |
| | | Lonely | | |
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| TOPIC | | OBJECTIVE (SKILLS, KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE) | SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES | ASSESSMENT | SUGGESTED RESOURCES |
|--------------------|----|--|--|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| WRITING PROCESS | 1. | Use the five senses cluster to generate ideas for writing; | Using senses of sight, smell, touch, hearing | Self assessment | Tape Recorder |
| | | | and tasting to initiate discussion about a | Peer assessment | Journals |
| | | | particular topic | Presentations | Magazines |
| | 2. | Observe pictures to gather ideas for writing; | Picture discussion on single frame and | Checklists | Newspaper |
| | | · · | sequence pictures | Assessment of finished product | Sequential maps |
| | 3. | Listen to stories to initiate ideas for writing; | Story telling | Checklist Profiles | Rubrics |
| | 4. | Use the report cluster to generate ideas for writing; | Discussion on what object look like, where it lives, what it eats, what is special about it, and how it protects itself Field trips to stimulates thoughts and ideas | Journal Web | Resource Persons |

| TOPIC | K | OBJECTIVE (SKILLS, KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE) | SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES | ASSESSMENT | SUGGESTED RESOURCES |
|-------|------|---|---|--|--|
| | 5. W | Trite lots of relevant, colourful etails freely and quickly in a first raft; | Noun modifier – selecting a noun and finding as many adjectives and adjectival phrases to describe it | Webs Peer critique Observation Checklist | Newspapers Books Text books Story Displays |
| | an | ead the draft aloud for the teachers and peers to point out necessary approvements; | Pupils use checklists and language guides to proof read | | |
| | an | evise the draft by adding, deleting and substituting or rearranging spects to make meaning clearer; | Writing of final drafts using suggestions given during conferences | Written exercise on correction of sentences with errors | |
| | | ewrite draft based on the comments iven the feedback; | | | |

| TOPIC | OBJECTIVE (SKILLS, KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE) | SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES | ASSESSMENT | SUGGESTED RESOURCES |
|---------|--|--|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| WRITING | 9. Identify and use correctly proof | | Self assessment | Tape Recorder |
| PROCESS | reading marks applicable to the age level; | Window read The ruler rules Checker board | Peer assessment | Journals |
| | 10. Develop at least one strategy for checking spelling errors; | Wrong way reading | Presentations | Magazines |
| | | Proof reading by a partner | Checklists | Newspaper |
| | 11. Peer edit using benchmarks developed | | Assessment of finished product | Sequential maps |
| | for the purpose; | Practice exercises | | Rubrics |
| | 12. Participate in mini lessons as the need for instruction in vocabulary, grammar | | Oral and written exercises | Checklists |
| | or spelling arises; | Writing of final drafts | Observations | Resource Persons |
| | 13. Write the final draft free of errors; | using suggestions given during conferences | Self/peer assessment | |
| | 14. Display finished piece of writing on bulletin board; | Pupils type or write composition and illustrate them for | | |
| | View a videotaped production of the piece of writing. | display | | |
| | of writing. | Video taping | | |

| TOPIC | OBJECTIVE (SKILLS, KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE) | SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES | ASSESSMENT | SUGGESTED RESOURCES |
|--------------------------|---|--|---|---|
| WRITING COMMUNICATION | 1. Determine how the reader should feel: | | | |
| | 2. Identify the form the piece of writing will take; | Cartoons poetry, comic strip, announcement recipes, riddles, etc. | Journals Diaries | Charts Textbooks |
| | 3. Consider the purpose for the piece of writing | Selecting by pupils of topics and situations that are relevant and will have meaning | | Resource persons Picture Solo Field trips |
| | 4. Write buddy journals to convey feelings; | Journal writing Diary writing | Observations Anecdote records | |
| | 5. Compose poems to express emotions; | Composing limericks and others cinquais | Peer assessment | |
| | 6. Write letters of thank you and regret to communicate feelings; | Letter writing – penpals from other schools | Real world writing to person in community | |

| TOPIC | OBJECTIVE (SKILLS, KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE) | SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES | ASSESSMENT | SUGGESTED RESOURCES |
|--------------------------|--|--|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| WRITING COMMUNICATION | 7. Retell and write in own words a story that is heard; | Book report | Journals | Encyclopedia |
| | 8. Create a new version to a | Composing stories | Diaries | Use internet |
| | story that is heard; | | Observation | Text books |
| | 9. Produce in a newscast a description of an incident | Brainstorming, then categorizing ideas | Checklists | Book Logs |
| | witnessed; | | Portfolios | Journals |
| | 10. Produce skits and dialogue using Standard English; | Create poster and produce kits to | Peer critique | Newspaper |
| | | communicate specific information | Assessment of students written | Magazines |
| | | Writing stories, skits and plays after reading | work | Periodicals |
| | | stories about everyday experiences | | Computer with e-mail access |
| | 11. Write invitation letters to | Letter writing | | man access |
| | relatives, friends and acquaintances; | Letter writing | | |
| | 12. Write reports on school trips and other school activities; | Field trips to stimulate thoughts and ideas | | |

| TOPIC | OBJECTIVE (SKILLS, KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE) | SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES | ASSESSMENT | SUGGESTED RESOURCES |
|-------|---|---|------------|------------------------|
| | 13. Write letters of complaint or request explaining all relevant information; | Letter writing | | RESOURCES |
| | 14. Use the "five W's plus One" cluster to write news articles; | Use question who, what, when where, why and how to generate ideas | | |
| | 15. Write accurately and punctuate correctly short passages dictated by teachers. | Dictation | | |
| | | | | |

| TOPIC | K | OBJECTIVE (SKILLS, NOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE) | SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES | ASSESSMENT | SUGGESTED RESOURCES |
|------------------------|----|--|--------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| WRITING CONVENTIONS | | Spell words with consonant cluster sounds in both initial and | Word List Word Games | Oral and written exercises | Text books |
| | | final sounds e.g. smart and chasm; | Dictation | Journals | Reference Book |
| | | X 1 | *** | | Board Games |
| | | Identify and use words with short and long sound vowels e.g. | Word Lists Word Games | Reports | Computer |
| | | rag, rage; | Dictation | Portfolios | Computer |
| | 2 | Constitutional available comment | Word Lists | Dictation | Interactive games |
| | | Spell words with consonant diagraphs ch, sh, th, wh in initial | Word Games | Dictation | Stories |
| | | and final positions; | Dictation | | |
| | 4. | Develop and use correctly words | Word Lists | Crosswords | Tape recorder |
| | | with t sounding like sh as in | Word Games | Puzzles | |
| |] | portion; | Dictation | Word Search | |
| | 5. | Develop and use correctly words | Word Lists | Spelling Bees Tachiscope | |
| | , | with ss sounding like sh as in | Word Games | Written test | |
| |] | mission; | Dictation | | |
| | 6. | Develop and use correctly words | Word Lists | | |
| | | with cc sounding like ks as in | Word Games | | |
| | 1 | accident; | Dictation | | |
| | | | | | |

| TOPIC | OBJECTIVE (SKILLS, | SUGGESTED | ASSESSMENT | SUGGESTED |
|-------------|---|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|
| | KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE) | ACTIVITIES | | RESOURCES |
| WRITING | 7. Use full stops and | Exercises involving the | | Text books |
| CONVENTIONS | abbreviations; | use of full stops and abbreviations | Oral and written exercises | Reference Book |
| | | abbreviations | exercises | Reference book |
| | 8. Use a comma to separate | | | Board Games |
| | words in a series; | Exercises involving the | | |
| | | use of commas for | | Computer |
| | 9. use a comma to separate items in an address; | various purpose | | Interactive games |
| | items in an address, | | | interactive games |
| | 10. Use a comma after a | Writing letters to class | | Stories |
| | greeting and at closing in a | mates to reinforce use of | | |
| | letter; | commas in the correct | | Tape recorder |
| | | places | | |
| | 11. Use an apostrophe to show | Exercises involving the | | |
| | ownership and in | use of apostrophes | | |
| | contraction; | Punctuation exercises | | |
| | 12. Use capital letters for the | involving the use of | | |
| | first words in a sentence, lines of | capital letters | | |
| | poetry and titles of books, stories | <u>F</u> | | |
| | and poems; | Punctuation exercises | | |
| | | involving use of capital | | |
| | | letters for I and oh | | |

| TOPIC | OBJECTIVE (SKILLS, KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE) | SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES | ASSESSMENT | SUGGESTED RESOURCES |
|------------------------|--|---|--|-----------------------------|
| WRITING CONVENTIONS | 13.Use capital letters for the words I and Oh; | Written exercises | Assessment of students written work | |
| | 14.Use capitalization for titles of persons, Mr., Miss., Mrs., Hon., His Excellency, etc; | Written exercises Pupils compiling work cards on the correct use of capital letters | Dictation exercise | |
| | 15.Use capital letters for proper noun: persons, countries, places, holidays, organizations; | Create a simple reader using prepared words and punctuation marks | | |
| | 16.Use the following basic sentence types correctly: a. The bird flies | Using adjectives and adverbs to enhance sentences | Written exercises Completion exercises | Text books Newspaper |
| | b. The dog eats bones c. The house is big. d. He became a doctor; | Oral drills | | Magazines Interactive games |
| | | | | Stories |
| | | | | Tape recorder |
| | | | | |

| OBJECTIVE (SKILLS, | SUGGESTED | ASSESSMENT | SUGGESTED |
|--|---|---|--|
| OWLEDGE, ATTITUDE) | ACTIVITIES | | RESOURCES |
| panding the basic sentence es at a, b, c, above using gle word modifiers; | Written exercises involving negative, interrogative_and imperative Dialogue which allow pupils to ask questions and give commands positively and negatively | Written exercises Anecdotal Records | |
| e negative, interrogative and perative forms of sentence es a, b, c; e but, who, whom, which, cause to join sentences; e plural and possessive form nouns correctly; e subject and object forms of sonal pronouns correctly; e passive verbs correctly | Composing sentences and joining them with a variety of like words Exercises involving the plural and possessive forms of nouns Oral and written exercises involving the formation of plurals Possessive forms of nouns Oral drills | Observation Written exercises | Text books Story books Newspaper Magazines |
| e a | but, who, whom, which, use to join sentences; plural and possessive formouns correctly; subject and object forms of onal pronouns correctly; passive verbs correctly | Exercises involving the plural and possessive forms of nouns Oral and written exercises involving the formation of plurals Possessive form onal pronouns correctly; | Exercises involving the plural and possessive forms of nouns Oral and written exercises involving the plural and possessive forms of nouns correctly; passive verbs correctly Exercises involving the plural and possessive forms of nouns Oral and written exercises involving the formation of plurals Possessive forms of nouns Oral drills Oral drills |

| TOPIC | OBJECTIVE (SKILLS, | SUGGESTED | ASSESSMENT | SUGGESTED |
|-------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------|-----------|
| | KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE) | ACTIVITIES | | RESOURCES |
| | 24. Use the correct form and verb | Exercise through the use | | |
| | in these tenses: simple present, | of simple present, single | | |
| | simple future, simple past | future simple past tense | | |
| | present and past continuous | past continuous sentence | | |
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| TOPIC | OBJECTIVE (SKILLS, KNOWLEDGE ATTITUDE) | SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES | ASSESSMENT | SUGGESTED RESOURCES |
|---------------------|---|-------------------------------------|---|--|
| WRITING CONVENTIONS | 25.Discriminate between dialect and standard usage according to place and circumstance. | Taped audio reading Skits Dialogues | Critical evaluation of oral presentations | RESOURCES Text books Newspaper Magazines Interactive games Stories Tape recorder |
| | | | | |

| TOPIC | OBJECTIVE (SKILLS, KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE) | SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES | ASSESSMENT | SUGGESTED RESOURCES |
|--|---|--|--|---------------------------------------|
| WRITING: PENMANSHIP AND PRESENTATION | 1. Write legibly using correct shape, size and proportion, slant and spacing; | Practice exercises to develop correct formation of letters and numbers | Assessment of written exercises Peer/Teacher Conferences to | Charts Writing Charts Writing Samples |
| | 2. Leave all margins as prescribed; | Provide examples of correct page layout to guide students | discuss writing Peer and Teacher Assessment | Writing Boards Appropriate |
| | 3. Indent paragraphs correctly; | Provide examples of correct page layout to guide students | Peer/Teacher assessment of all written work | Writing implements |
| | 4. Head all work in prescribed manner; | Modeling of good penmanship by teacher and student | | |
| | 5. Use an acceptable style of writing that is fluent and legible; | Practice exercises involving correct spacing of words | | |
| | | Demonstration of correct preparation and presentation of work pages | | |

SELECTED RESOURCES RELATED TO EDUCATION

- AskEric <u>askeric@eric</u>ir.syr.edu
- Classroom Connect http://www.classroom.net
- Cyberkids (magazine) http://www.mtlake.com/cyberkids
- Gifted and Talented Homepage http://www.eskimo.com/~user/kids.html
- Internet in the Classroom http://www.schnet.edu.au
- www.ascd.org
- edutech2000.gov.bb
- www.learning24-7.com
- <u>www.tomsnyder.com</u> Great Teaching With Technology
- Only The Best ASCD Publication of best software choices
- http://cela.albany.edu
- http://longman.awl.com/englishpages/
- <u>www.inspiration.com</u>
- www.readingonline.org
- www.ncte.org